

M. A. 4<sup>th</sup> Semester Examination, 2021

Philosophy

Course Code: MAPHIL 403 (ME)

Subject: Philosophy

Course ID: 40653

Course Title: Navya Nyāya-I (OLD)

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks

A. Answer any two of the following questions: (12x2=24)

1. a) State and Explain any three definitions of *pratyakṣa* discussed by Viśvanāth in *Siddhāntamūktāvalī*. 12

2. Explain different types of *alaukika pratyakṣa* after Viśvanāth. 12

3. a) What is mean by *parataprāmānyavāda*?

b) Explain and examine the Nyāya theory of *parataprāmānyavāda*. 2+10

4. a) Explain the nature of *pramā* following *Bhāṣāpariccheda*.

b) Can *smṛti* (memory) be regarded as *pramā*? explain after *Siddhāntamūktāvalī*. 6+6

B. Answer any four of the following questions: (4x4=16)

1. *saṁyoga sannikarṣa* and *saṁyukta samavāya sannikarṣa*

2. *Nirvikalpaka pratyakṣa*

3. *Īśvara pratyakṣa*

4. *kāraṇa* and *karaṇa*

5. cause of perception of substance

6. *anyathāsiddhi*

7. *apramā*

8. *svathprāmānyavāda*

Insert Signature of Paper Setter Goutam Das

Date 10/09/2020

Insert Signature of Moderators \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_